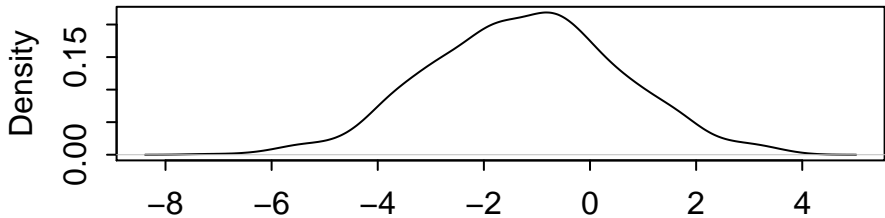


**Expected Values:  $E(Y|X)$**



**Expected Values:  $E(Y|X)$**

